Final version of programme (12 August)

Thursday 21.8.

14:30-17:30	Council Meeting
14:00-18:00	Registration (Clarion Hotel Admiral)
18:00-20:30	Welcome Reception (Faculty of Law, Dragefjellet skole)

Friday 22.8.

8:30-9:00 Opening of the Congress

9:15-10:45 Sessions I (90 min.)

I.A. Business and Politics

Chair: Albert Carreras

Discussant: Carlo Brambilla

William J. Hausman, John L. Neufeld and Till Schreiber:

Bilateral and Multilateral Aid as a Source of Capital for Electric Utility Projects in Developing and Less Developed Countries, 1950-2001

Margrit Müller, Manuel Hiestand and Martin Lüpold:

Coping with barriers to trade: Causes and consequences of the changing competitiveness of Swiss industries (1900-1950)

Sverre Knutsen:

Roads to business. Transport infrastructures and the development of new business sectors **Knut Øyangen:**

Scale, scope, and standard goods: The rise of big business in small countries

I.B. Securities Indices

Chair: Georges Gallais-HamonnoDiscussants: Pedro Arbulu and Kim OosterlinkRoom: C. Sundtsal IIAmir Rezaee:

The performance and the efficiency of the corporate bonds market in Paris 19th century Bourse

David Le Bris and Pierre-Cyrille Hautcoeur:

A challenge to triumphant optimists? A new index for the Paris Stock-Exchange (1854-2007) Graeme Acheson, Charles A. Hickson, John D. Turner and Quing Ye: Rule Britannia!: British Stock Market Returns, 1825-1870

I.C. Interactions inside enterprise

Chair: Franco Amatori Discussant: Knut Sogner

Room: Klosteret

Room: Blaauw

Kevin Tennent:

Management and Networks – To what extent were Free Standing Companies Controlled from the Home Country? With reference to four Scottish examples, 1865 – 1900

Ioanna Pepelasis Minoglou and Konstantinos Aivalis:

A Preliminary Evaluation of Early Corporate Governance in Greece, 1830-1909

Marie-Claude Esposito:

Transactions and Interactions in Balfour Betty network **Francesca Tesi:** The Michelin Tire Corporation: Birth and Development of a Modern Multinational

I.D. Business and war

Chair: Dominique Barjot Discussant: Harald Espeli Steen Andersen: Escaping "Safehaven". The Case of Christiani & Nielsen's Blacklisting in 1944 Neil Forbes: Multinational business, technology transfer and rearmament before the Second World War Richard A. Hawkins: The Boycott of German Goods and Services in the United States, 1933-38: The Response of American Retailers and Wholesalers to the Boycott Organized by the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League to Champion Human Rights Monica Værholm and Lars Fredrik Øksendal: Monetary policy in neutral Norway during World War I Martijn Lak: The Trust Company and its efforts to reconstruct Dutch-German trade, 1945-1949

I.E. The flow of Services and Capital in European Tourism during the 20th century

Chair: Margarita Dritsas Discussant: Laurent Tissot **Muren Carlos Alberto Damas** and **Ana Margarida Cruz:** Banking and Finance in the development and growth of the hotel industry in the Azores Archipelago in the 80's **Katerina Papadoulaki:** Travel business history in Greece: entrepreneurial and financial practices

10:45-11:15 Coffee-break

11:15-12:45 Sessions II (90 min.)

II.A. Business history and the social sciences: Space, time and temporality

Chair: Harm Schröter Discussant: Jonathan Zeitlin *Room: Blaauw* Peter Clark and Giuliano Maielli: America's refolding market empire, consumer polity, and colonizing corporations: time-place periods as cases Steve Toms: Explaining corporate success: Britain's best performing firms, 1949-1985 John Wilson and Andrew Thomson: Is the future as clear as the past? A framework for analysis

II.B. International cartels

Chair: Susanna Fellman Discussant: Espen Storli

Alain Cortat:

How cartels stimulate innovation and R&D cooperation

The Swiss Cable Cartel and the International Cable Development Corporation

Michele D'Allesandro:

Regulating international industrial cartels. The League of Nations and international competition, 1929-1931

Paul Duguid, John Mercer and Teresa da Silva Lopes:

Transactions and interactions - Preliminary reflections on a hundred years of trade mark registration data

Martin P. Shanahan and David K. Round:

Serious cartel conduct, criminalisation and evidentiary standards: Lessons from the Coal Vend Case of 1911 in Australia

II.C. Investment banking history in Europe:

A comparison between the spreading of banking models and practices

Chair: Ralf Banken

Discussant: Hans Sjögren

Hubert Bonin:

The balance of power between French investment banks

Oskar Broberg and Anders Ögren:

Making money, Creating Credit. Swedish commercial banking and lending against shares 1890-1938

Carlo Brambilla and Giandomenico Piluso:

Changing interactions: Universal banking in Italy in the interwar period

Anna Spadavecchia:

Strategy, risk and survival: financing industrial districts in Italy, 1971-91

II.D. Transformations in transport

Chair: Joost Dankers Discussant: Bjørn Basberg **Drew Keeling:** Shipping Companies and Transatlantic Migration Costs: The Case of Cunard, 1880-1914 **Hugo van Driel** and **Irma Bogenrieder:** The administration of trade flows: organizational memory and selecting users in the port of Rotterdam 1883-1900

Mehmet Bulut:

Rethinking capital flows and trading goods between the Eastern Mediterranean and Western Europe before the Industrial Revolution

Room: Klosteret

Room: C. Sundtsal II

II.E. Family firm

Chair: Mats Larsson Discussant: Andrea Colli **Aurelia Hernández** and **Paloma Fernández:** The role of the State in the promotion of family businesses. Tax exemptions and family businesses in Spain in a long-run perspective **Paloma Fernández Pérez** and **Nuria Puig Raposo:** Global businesses, global lobbies: The birth of the Spanish lobby of family firms in an international perspective **Despina Vlami:** British Entrepreneurship and Family Strategy in a Levantine Context: the Abbott of Salonica (18th – 19th century.) **F. Javier Fernandez-Roca:** Managerial strategies in a context of uncertainty: loss of markets and political insecurity. The textile cotton Spanish companies in the first third of the 20th century

12:45-14:00 Lunch

14:00-15:00 Key-note speech 1 Franco Amatori, Bocconi University, Milan: "Business History as History" *Room: Blaauw*

15:00-15:30 Coffee-break

15:30-17:30 Sessions III (120 min.)

III.A. Maritime Business

Chair: Lewis R. Fischer Discussant: Hubert Bonin Room: Blaauw **Stig Tenold:** Local network effects: Specialised shipping in Bergen, 1960-1990 Martin Jes Iversen and Henrik Sornn-Friese: Incentives, Capabilities, and Opportunities - the Global Breakthrough of the Danish Shipping Industry, 1985-2007 **René Taudal Poulsen:** Maritime know how and dependences in The Blue Denmark, 1755-2008 – A Danish maritime history from the perspective of a maritime supplier **Henrik Sornn-Friese:** The Blue Denmark versus the Dutch maritime cluster: a framework for comparing (similar) clusters in different countries Trygve Gulbrandsen and Even Lange: Survival of family dynasties in the shipping industry **Eivind Merok** and **Espen Ekberg**: Norwegian maritime expansion in the 19th century: existing explanations and some explorations

III.B. Changes of technologies and frameworks

Chair: Per Hansen Discussant: Neil Forbes **Room:** C. Sundtsal II **Roman Köster:** Zeppelin: The airship and the need for diversification after WW I **Raymond Stokes, Ralf Banken** and **Matthias Pühl:** Towards a history of the international industrial gases industry **Lars Heide:** Eurocontrol; Facilitating Transnational Air Transportation in Europe, 1960-1981

III.C. Transfer and Innovation in European Food Consumption

Chair: Ole Hyldtoft Discussant: Jan Otmar Hesse Room: Klosteret Klas Rönnback: Transforming consumption in the European periphery – colonial commodities in Scandinavia during the early modern era Margrit Schulte Beerbühl: Innovation, transfer, and transformation: the fascinating history of chocolate **Ola H. Grvtten:** The price revolution of imported food to Norway in the nineteenth century: Transfer and Innovation in European Food Consumption Jonathan Morris: The Globalisation of 'Italian' Coffee. A Commodity Biography **Susanne Hilger:** The Spread of Convenience Food in 20th century Germany Gareth Shaw and Andrew Alexander: "Retailing Innovations and Food Consumption: Self-Service and Retailing in Britain c.1945-1975 **III.D.** Women in business

Chair: Kersti Ullenhag Discussant: Ioanna Minoglou Francesca Polese: Selling a women's dream? The supply of female fashion in early department stores: the case of Milan (1880s) Charlotte Natmeßnig: The glass ceiling: Women in Austrian Journalism Paola Lanaro: Dowries and Family Property in Venice and Florence (15th to 16th centuries) Janette Rutterford: The Rise of the Small Investors in the US and the UK, 1900 to 1960

III.E. Internationalisation strategies/FDI

Chair: Giandomenico Piluso Discussant: Chris Kobrak **Room: Muren Kasper Szöke Skovgaard, Peter Sørensen** and **Kurt Pedersen:** Attitudes to FDI and MNC in Denmark in the 20th century **Fabio Lavista:** A family multinational. The internationalization patterns of the Pirelli group, 1870-2002 **Ben Wubs:** Volvo Made in the Netherlands **Dominique Barjot:** SKANSKA (1887-2007) The Ascent of a Swedish Multinational Company

17.45-18.45 Panel session

Debating the Oxford Handbook of Business History Panel with Geoffrey Jones, Jonathan Zeitlin, and Harold James

Saturday 23.8.

8:30-10.15 Sessions IV (105 min.)

IV.A. Human capital

Chair: Andrea Schneider Discussant: Paloma Fernández Pérez

Room: Blaauw

Room: Blaauw

Keetie Sluyterman and **Gerarda Westerhuis:** The flow of people: globalisation and the organisation of the international workforce in multinationals companies

Jim Phillips:

Transactions, Interaction and Inaction: Industrial Democracy in the UK in the 1970s **Thomas Fetzer:**

The long path to European works councils: Fifty years of international trade union networks at Ford and General Motors (1950-2000)

Anna Solé del Barrio:

Reshaping entrepreneurship after a civil war. The case of the industrial districts in Catalonia during the 1930s

Alison Gilmour:

Political Intervention and the Branch Plant: Management of the Linwood Car Plant, 1963-1981

IV.B. Interest groups and flows of information

Chair: Per Boje

Discussant: Margarita Dritsas

Room: C. Sundtsal II

Thomas David, Stéphanie Ginalski, André Mach and Frédéric Rebmann:

Business Associations as Intermediaries Between the Economic, Administrative and Political Spheres. The Long-Term Evolution of Swiss Big Business

Bram Bouwens and Joost Dankers:

Cooperation beyond competition - Business interest associations and the Dutch miracle, 1945-1970

Jan Otmar Hesse:

International competition in the telephone system: the switch-board problem of the 1880s **Gard Paulsen**:

Offshore connections: Flows of information and flows of oil on the Norwegian continental shelf, 1971-2001

IV.C. Government influence in a cartelized world: the case of the international aluminium industry in the interwar period Chair: Martin P. Shanahan Discussant: Susanna Fellman **Room: Klosteret** Espen Storli: The Cartel and the Communists: The Aluminium Industry and the Norwegian Export Guaranties, 1929-1935 Mats Ingulstad: "We want aluminium, not excuses!" Business-Government relations in the American aluminium industry, 1917-1958 Marco Bertilorenzi: The Italian Aluminium Industry: Cartels, Multinationals and the Autarkic phase, 1925-1943

IV.D. Banking and corporate governance

Chair: Sverre Knutsen Discussant: Anna Spadaveccia **Room:** C. Sundtsal I **Jeffrey Fear** and **Christopher Kobrak:** Banks on Board: Banks in German and American Corporate Governance, 1870-1914 **Abe de Jong** and **Henry van Beusichem:** The informational role of dividends in the Netherlands 1961-2006 **Elias Håkanson:** Swedish commercial banks exposure to speculative risk 1912-1928 - Synchronised regulation in financial regulatory regimes

Per H. Hansen:

Central Bank Cooperation at the Periphery: The Scandinavian Central Banks and the Bank for International Settlements, 1930-1931

IV.E. Financial Flows

Chair: Michel LescureDiscussant: Giandomenico PilusoRoom: MurenPatrice Baubeau:

French liquidity constraint and the mutations of commercial money: The institutional articulation of monetary flows in the nineteenth century

Anders Ögren:

Sweden's Monetary Internationalization under the Silver and Gold Standards, 1834–1913 **Jeroen Euwe:**

Amsterdam's role as an international financial centre in Dutch-German economic relations, 1914-1931

10:15-10:45 Coffee-break

10:45-11:45 Key-note speech 2

Geoffrey Jones, Isidor Straus Professor of Business History at the Harvard Business School: **"Business History and the Great Divergence"** *Room: Blaauw* 12:00-13:00 Session V (60 min.)

Room: Blaauw

V.A. Dissertation session: the four best PhD-thesis in competition

Chair: Albert Carreras

12:00 Presentation 1: Veronica Binda 12:15 Presentation 2: Heinrich Hartmann

12:30 Presentation 3: Niall McKenzie

12:45 Presentation 4: Kim Christian Priemel

V.B. Interactions in Media

Chair: Camilla Brautaset Discussant: Martin Jes Iversen *Room: C. Sundtsal II* **Christoffer Rydland:** The Lindesberg Group 1956-2006 – a formalized network in the Swedish daily newspaper industry **Marina Nicoli:** Building a transnational movie industry **Howard Cox:** Mass Circulation Periodicals and the Harmsworth Legacy in the British Popular Magazine Industry

V.C. Technological change and markets

Chair: Raymond Stokes Discussant: Susanne Hilger *Room: Klosteret* Andrew Godley and Bridget Wiliams: Democratizing Luxury and the Contentious 'Invention of the Technological Chicken' in Britain Harald Degner: Schumpeterian German Firms before and after World War I. The Innovative Few and the Non Innovative Many Mirko Ernkvist: Technological change and shifting industrial leadership in the US gaming machine industry, 1965-95

V.D. The distribution sector

Chair: Even LangeRoom: MurenDiscussant: Francesca PoleseRoom: MurenDaniel Raff:The Book-of-the-Month Club: A ReconsiderationFredrik Sandgren:Discussions on self-service in Swedish trade press 1935-1955

13:00-14:00 Lunch / women's lunch

14:00-15:30 Sessions VI (90 min.)

VI.A. Business history and its methods

Chair: John Wilson Discussant: Franco Amatori **Kersti Ullenhag:** Case studies in Business history as an Approach in Industrial history **Jari Eloranta, Heli Valtonen** and **Jari Ojala:** Are Business Historians Quantitatively Illiterate? **Alexander Engel:** Nothing ventured, nothing gained. The birth of the risk economy, 1880s–1990s

VI.C. Government-business relations in the aluminium industry

Chair: William Hausman Discussant: Raymond Stokes

Andrew Perchard:

A marriage of mutual convenience? The British Government and the UK aluminium industry in the twentieth-century

Jan Thomas Kobberrød:

Global Market and National Tasks; the Role of Aluminium in Norwegian Economy since 1945

Niall G. MacKenzie:

Be careful what you wish for: comparative advantage and the Wilson Smelters Project, 1967-82

Hans Otto Frøland:

The political economy of European expansion programs: the Anglo-Norwegian aluminium conflict 1967-70

VI.D. "Creating Nordic Capitalism": Writing the history of four national business systems

Chair: Håkan Lindgren Discussant: Keetie Sluyterman Martin Jes Iversen: The case of "Creating Nordic Capitalism" -business history and the case-based teaching method Lars Thue: Wanted: A History of Economic Flows. The long-term interaction of economic flows, logistics and institutions Hans Sjögren: Writing the country chapters – and choosing relevant company histories Susanna Fellman:

The comparative perspective. Is there a Nordic Business System?

VI.E. Patterns of Foreign Direct Investment

Chair: Laurent Tissot Discussant: Margrit Müller *Room: Muren* Andrew Popp: From Wolverhampton to Calcutta: the Low Origins of Merchant Enterprise Hirohiko Shimpo: Overseas Business Activities of Japanese Companies in the Prewar Period: The Japanese Style Foreign Investment in the Prewar Period

Room: Klosteret

Christopher Pokarier:

Public Borders, Private Crossings: the governance of cross-border flows in historical perspective

Daniele Pozzi:

The Swiss colony in Milan: the representation of economic interests in a peculiar foreign community (1840-1945)

15:30-16:00 Coffee-break

16:00-17:30 Session VII (90 min.)

VII.A. Transfer of knowledge

Chair: Hans-Otto Frøland Discussant: Per Boje Room: Blaauw Álvaro Ferreira da Silva: The transfer of management knowledge and practices: the reorganization of CUF by McKinsey (1969-1974) Gustav Sjöblom: Computer technology and the Swedish transport industry, 1956-1985 Jonathan Silberstein-Loeb: Britain and international communication – another story of decline? Mila Davids: Knowledge flows and innovative capacity: the case of the Netherlands

VII.B.Asian-European encounters

Chair: Margarita Dritsas Discussant: Charlotte Natmeßnig **Patnaree Srisuphaolarn:** Retailing Internationalization: Blending into local society **Lars C. Bruno:** Credible commitment. The case of South Korea **Ferry De Goey**: Western entrepreneurs and the opening of Japanese ports (c. 1858-1868)

VII.C. Brewing Industry

Chair: Mikulas Teich Discussant: Bram Bouwens **Room: Klosteret Gerald W. Crompton:** The Internationalisation of the British Brewing Industry **Martin Jes Iversen** and **Nikolaj Asgeir MacGregor Sadolin:** From cohabitation to marriage. The background and consequences of Carlsberg's & Tuborg's beer wedding of 1970 **Peter Sandberg:** The Creation of Big Business in the Swedish Brewing Industry during the aftermath of the Second World War

Siri Aanstad:

A small, global adventure: mapping Norwegian beer exports in the 19th century

VII.D. Stock Exchange and Flows

Chair: Bjørn Basberg Discussant: Sverre Knutsen Room: C. Sundtsal I **Angelo Riva:** Transparency and liquidity: the Genoa and Milan Stock Exchanges before WWI Irène di Jorio, Kim Oosterlink and Véronique Pouillard: Advertising, propaganda and war finance **Maude Sainteville:** The role of proximities and geographic interactions in shaping global financial integration. An analysis of cross-listing flows & spatial configurations of stock markets in the early XXIst century

VII.E. Interaction on a long-term perspective

Chair: Andrea Colli Discussant: Ola Grytten

Lars Thue: Flows, infrastructures and institutions. A history of interaction and uneven development

Albert Carreras:

The growth of the transaction sector; a comparative approach

Juuso Marttila:

The importance of a profession as the cornerstone of local networks during Nordic industrial evolution in 1880-1920

Marc Baaij, Abe de Jong and Jan van Dalen:

The dynamics of superior business performance in the long run - Evidence from the global oil industry

Judit Kapás:

The Co-evolution of Technology and Institutions: Lessons from Past Industrial Revolutions

Room: Blaauw 17:30-18:30 General assembly of EBHA

19:00-19:45 Ascent to Mount Fløien

Conference dinner at Fløien 20:00

Announcement of the winner of EBHA's dissertation-prize

Room: Muren